

# Center for Eukaryotic Structural Genomics

## Protein Structure Initiative



<b>Target ID</b>	GO.6705	
<b>Source Organism</b>	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	
<b>Target Name</b>	At2g24940.1	
<b>PDB Entry</b>	1T0G (replaced 1SV7)	Deposition: 06-Apr-2004
<b>BMRB Entry</b>	6138	Deposition: 01-Mar-2004
<b>Function</b>	steroid binding protein (FF/Refine: 2Q3R)	
<b>Produced From</b>	Cell-Free (wheat germ extract)	
<b>Structure by NMR</b>	Restraints/Residue: 26	Subunits/Molecule: 1
	No. of Residues: 109	Molecular Weight: 11.0 kDa
	Backbone RMSD(11–109): 0.72 Å	All Heavy Atoms RMSD(11–109): 1.10 Å
<b>Data Collected At</b>	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Facility at Madison (NMRFAM)	
<b>Authors</b>	J. Song, D.A. Vinarov, E.M. Tyler, M.N. Shahan, R.C. Tyler, J.L. Markley	



### Structural Features

This represented the first case in CESG in which the wheat germ cell-free protein expression method was used to prepare protein samples for NMR spectroscopy. At2g24940.1 adopts a  $\beta$ - $\alpha$ - $\beta$ - $\beta$ - $\alpha$ - $\alpha$ - $\beta$  fold. The most similar structures in the PDB were the N-terminal domain (residues 3–84) of chicken sulfite oxidase with 22% sequence identity (1SOX) and rat outer mitochondrial membrane cytochrome b5 with sequence identity of 17% (1B5M). Although the structure of At2g24940.1 revealed a Cyt-b5 fold, it also shows ~40% sequence identity with mammalian MAPR, which suggests that At2g24940.1 may act as a steroid binding protein. A binding experiment was carried out using NMR. The chemical shift perturbation of the  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{15}\text{N}$  HSQC of At2g24940.1 upon addition of progesterone clearly demonstrates the binding and the location of this ligand to the predicted binding cavity. This target aligns to domains within Pfam trusted matches for Cyt-b5 over residues 11–108.

*References:* (1) Song, J., Vinarov, D., Tyler, E.M., Shahan, M.N., Tyler, R.C., Markley, J.L. (2004) Hypothetical protein At2g24940.1 from *Arabidopsis thaliana* has a cytochrome b5 like fold. *J Biomol NMR* 30(2):215-8.

<b>Percent Identity with Nearest PDB Structure at Time Solved</b>	22% over 82 aa (1SOX)
<b>Pfam Cluster</b>	Cyt-b5
<b>Protonet Cluster Size : Structures in PDB</b>	44 : 0

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